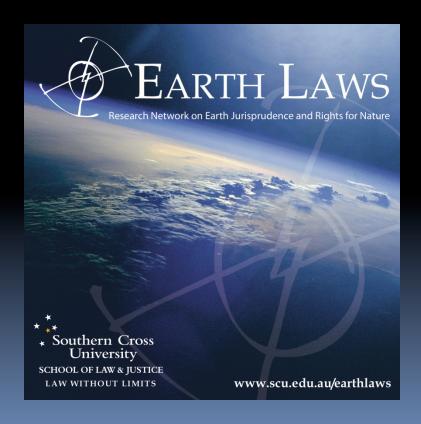
### FROM ONTOLOGICAL ANTHROPOCENTRISM TO NORMATIVE ANTHROPOCENTRISM

Aidan Ricketts and Alessandro Pelizzon

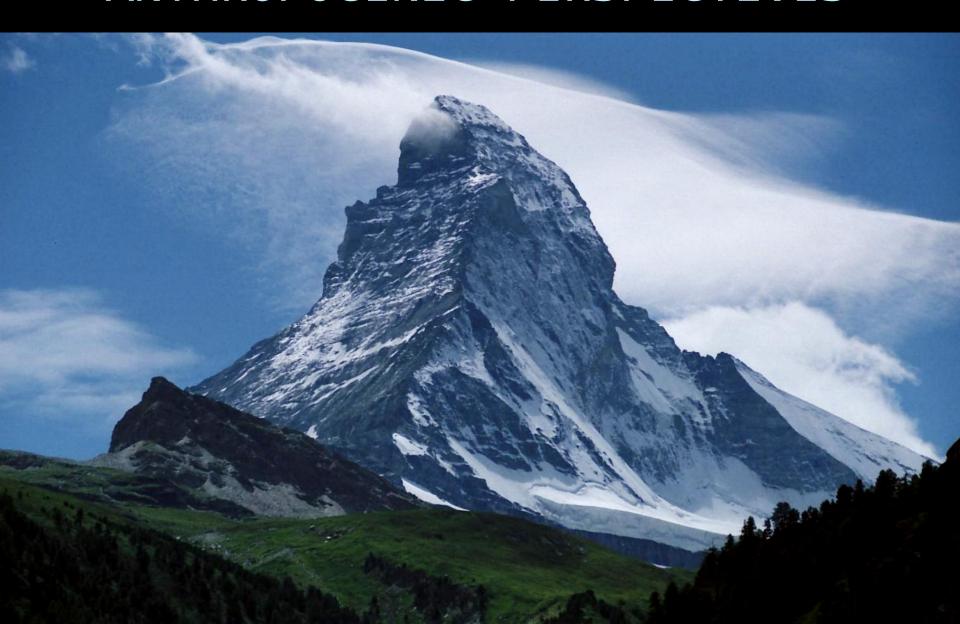


#### **ANTHROPOCENTRISM**

What does it mean to be anthropocentric, and to move beyond it?

Is it actually possible to do so?

### ANTHROPOGENIC PERSPECTIVES



#### ONTOLOGICAL ANTHROPOCENTRISM

 Ontological anthropocentrism refers to a specific paradigmatic system of thinking

Human exceptionalism

Who makes claims to ontological anthropocentrism?



### IS IT POSSIBLE TO TRANSCEND ONTOLOGICAL ANTHROPOCENTRISM?

We will always think as humans but that does not mean that we have to think as a purely intellectual mind believing in its own individual separation from everything other than the perceived self

### TRANSCENDENCE?

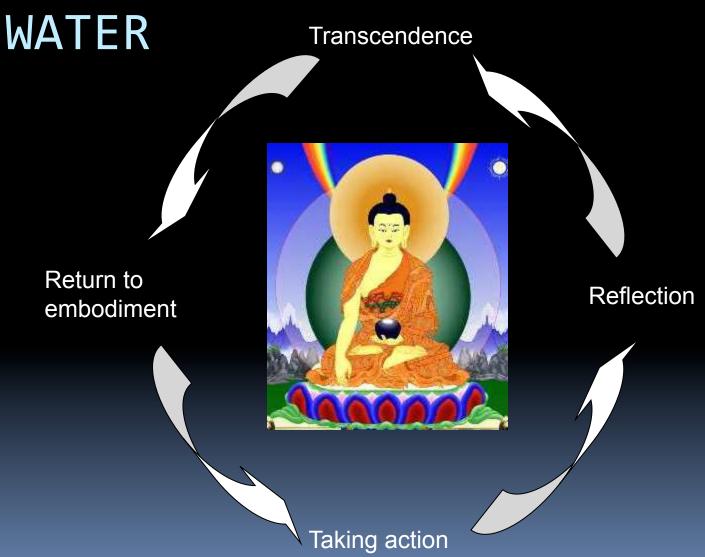
Several states of non-anthropocentrism

Intellectual perspectives

Non-human centeredness (eco-centrism)

Union

## CHOPPING WOOD, CARRYING WATER Transcendence



### ONTOLOGICAL ANTHROPOCENTRISM vs NORMATIVE ANTHROPOCENTRISM

 Defining the 'nature' of transcendence is not the role of any normative intervention

 Normative anthropocentrism vs Ontological Anthropocentrism

 Bring 'awareness' back to the the project of reforming human environmental activities

#### SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURE?

Capacity to damage does not equal sovereignty

Capacity to limit damage does not equate sovereignty

# A TELEOLOGICAL DEBATE (NOT AN ONTOLOGICAL ONE)

These operational tools help us to reconstruct, within human structures, a recognition of non human otherness (as a strategic subject)

### STRATEGIC AND OPERATIONAL NORMATIVE ANTHROPOCENTRISM

Indigenous sovereignties

Environmental law

Rights of nature

# RIGHTS OF NATURE OR RIGHTS FOR NATURE

 'Giving' or 'recognising' rights to nature as strategically valuable

Rights FOR nature

 Non-human otherness reconstructed within human normative structures



3. Transcendence
Union
experiential universal
energy field

4. Return to embodiment Strategic normative interventions

2. Varying states of de-centred 'perspective' (moderated anthropocentrism)

1. Ontological anthropocentrism

6. Earth jurisprudence

5. Normative anthropocentrism